



Terahertz based  
ultra high bandwidth  
wireless networks  
for beyond 5G

 @H2020Terapod

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# TERAPOD

## Workshop Demonstration

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**Jue Wang, Abdullah Al-Khalidi, Edward Wasige**

**High Frequency Electronics Group  
University of Glasgow**



# University of Glasgow

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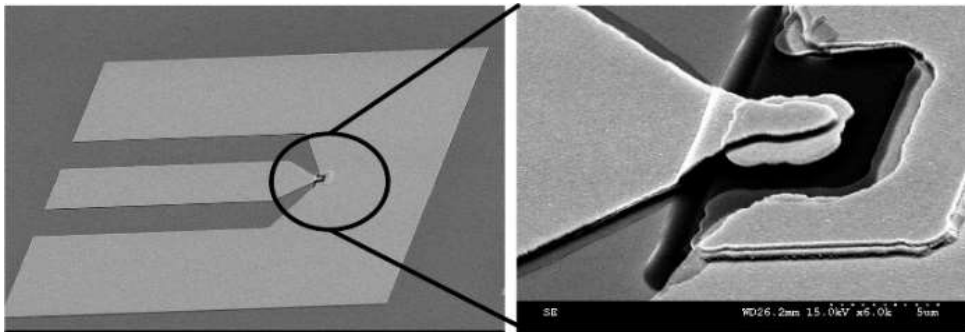


- Reliable, high power compact THz resonant tunneling diode (RTD) Tx
- High speed wireless link by using RTD Tranceiver

- RTD device technology

## Resonant Tunneling Diode (RTD)

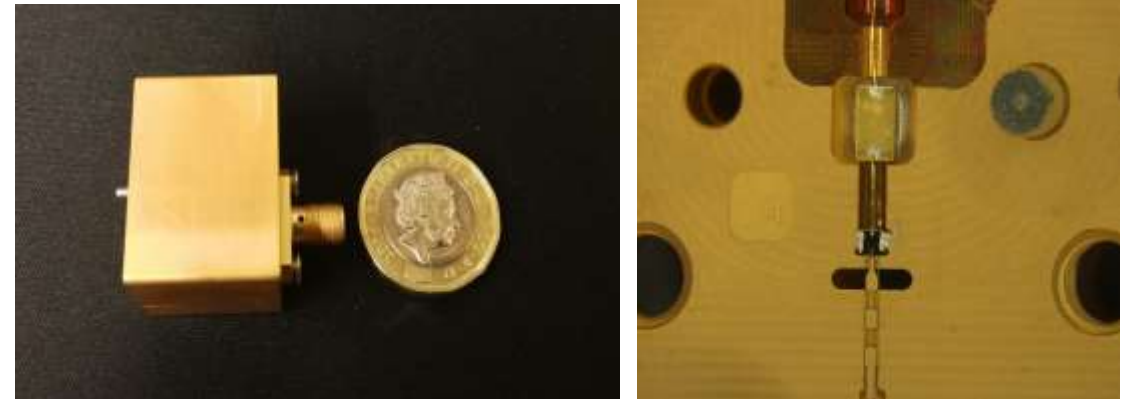
- Fastest solid-state electronic devices
  - 1.98 THz (0.4  $\mu$ W) [1]
  - 260 GHz (1 mW), **Glasgow result** [2]
- RTD detector current responsivity can reach 300A/W.



(a)

(b)

(a) Fabricated RTD device (b) The central device size is about  $16 \mu\text{m}^2$ .

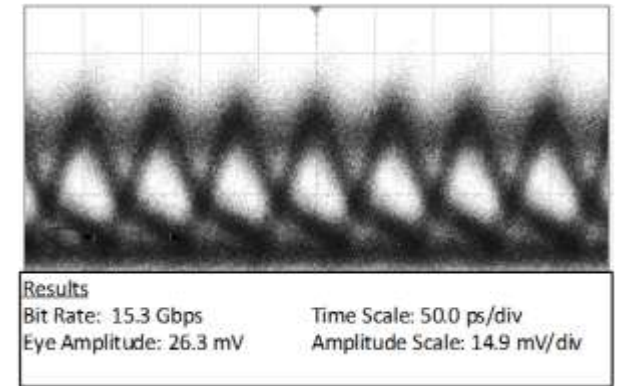
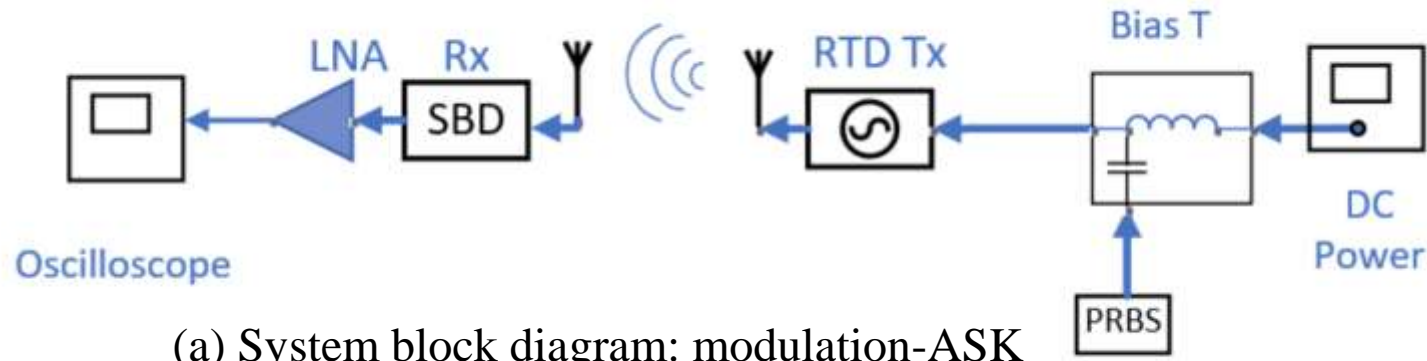


(c) W band package of RTD device (d) Inside of the package

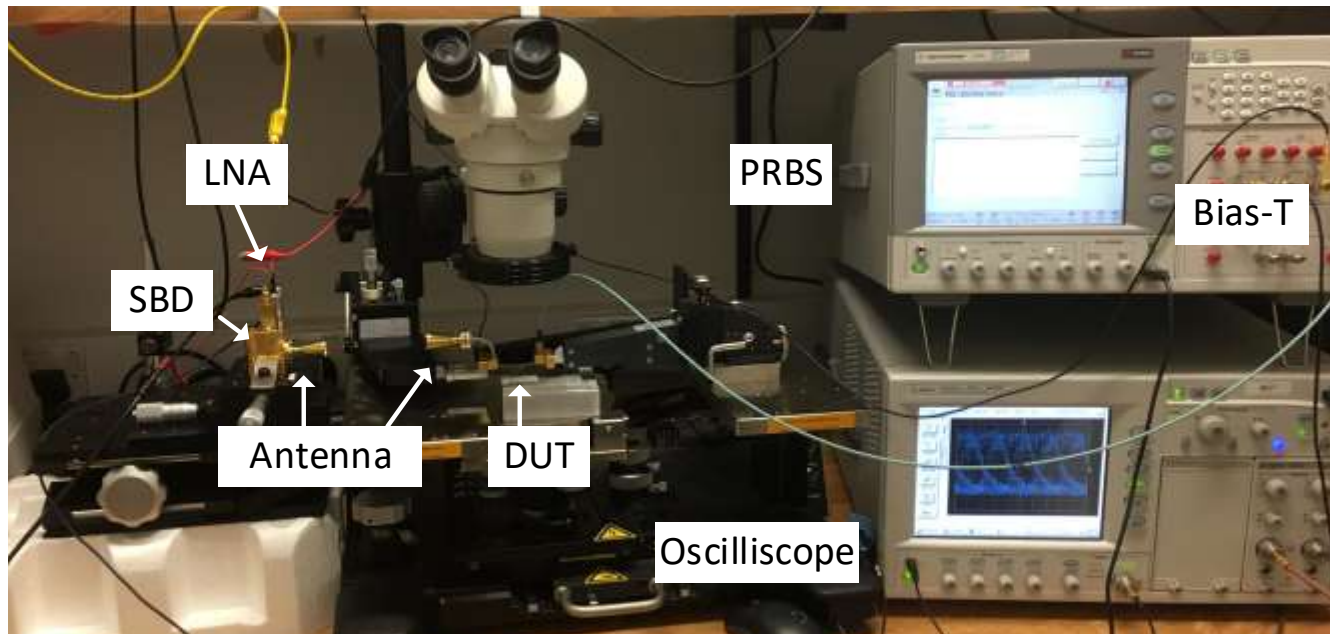
[1] Izumi *et al.* "1.98 THz resonant-tunneling-diode oscillator with reduced conduction loss by thick antenna electrode", IRMWW-THz (2017) 17259158

[2] Al-Khalidi, *et al.*, "Resonant Tunneling Diode Terahertz Sources with up to 1 mW Output Power in the J-Band", IEEE Trans on Terahertz Science and Technology (2019)

# THz link level-RTD benchtop experiment



15 Gbps; 0.5m range



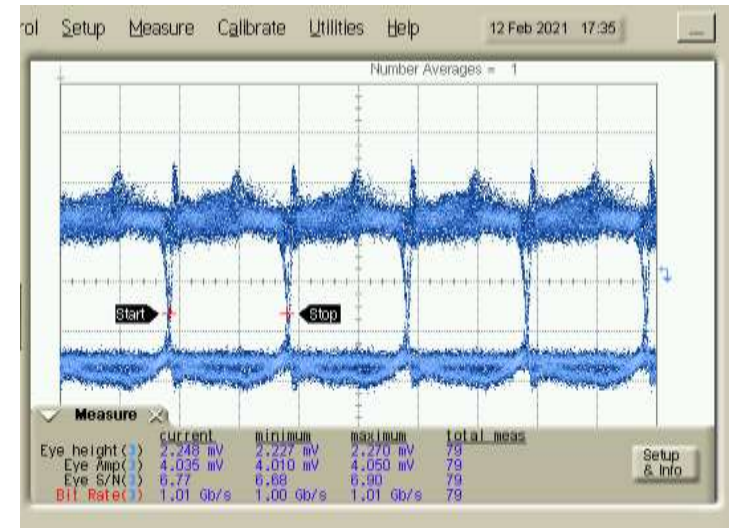
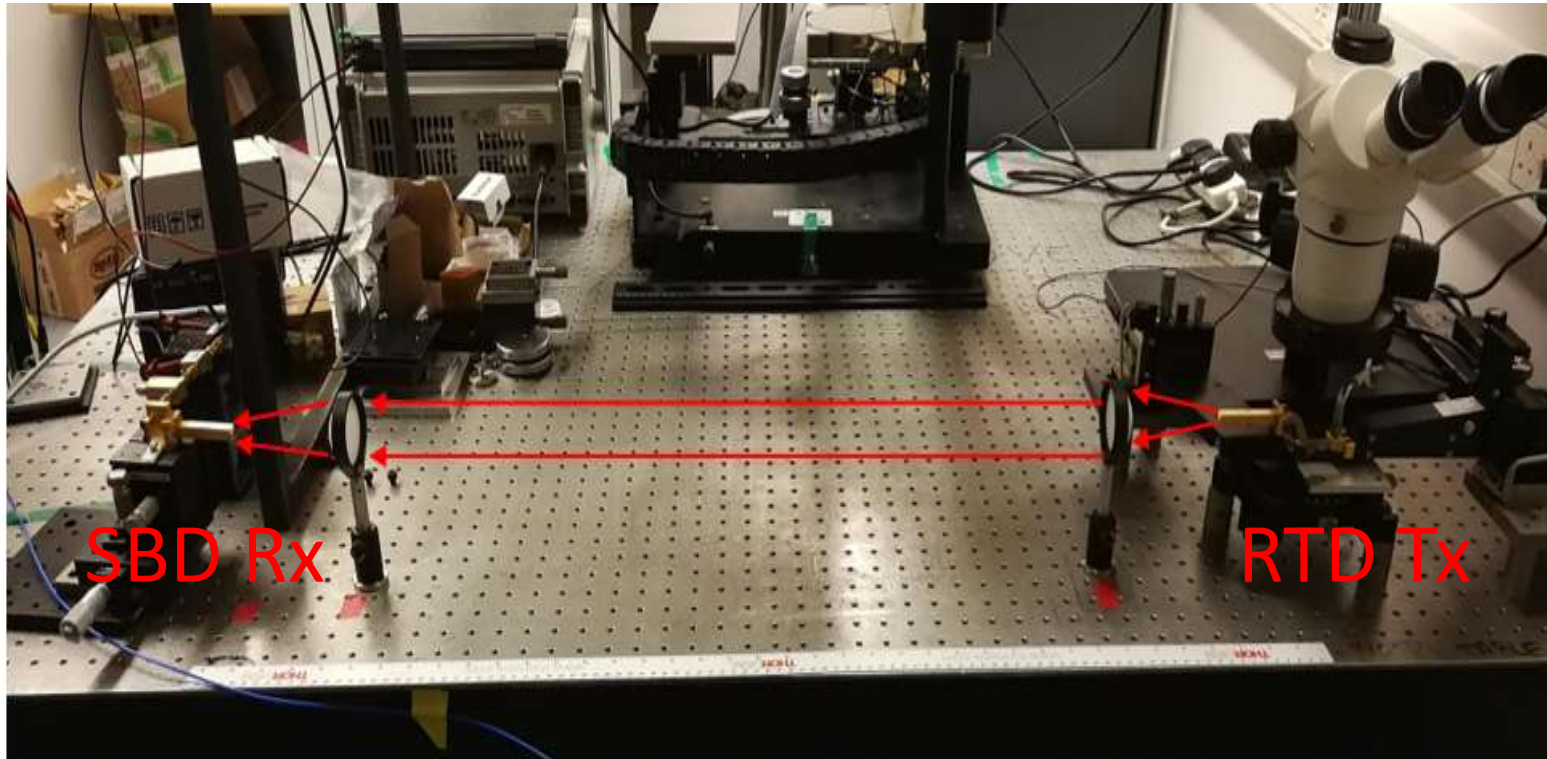
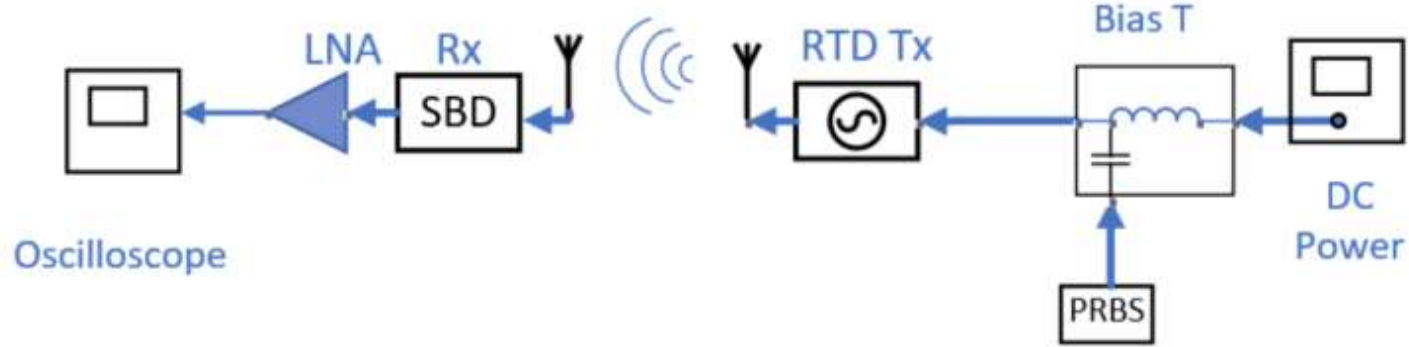
**BER**  
Up to 5 Gbps----- $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$   
15 Gbps----- $4.1 \times 10^{-3}$

[1] J. Wang, A. Al-Khalidi, L. Wang, R. Morariu, A. Ofiare and E. Wasige, "15-Gb/s 50-cm Wireless Link Using a High-Power Compact III-V 84-GHz Transmitter," IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques, vol. 66, no. 11, pp. 4698-4705, Nov. 2018.

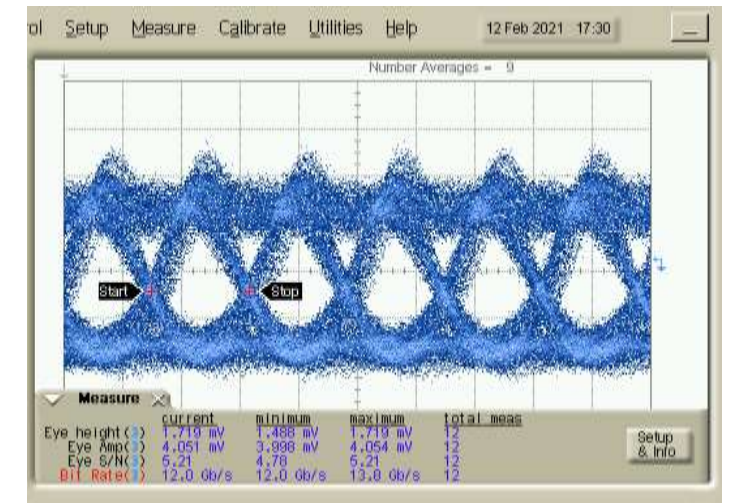




# THz link level-RTD benchtop experiment-J band



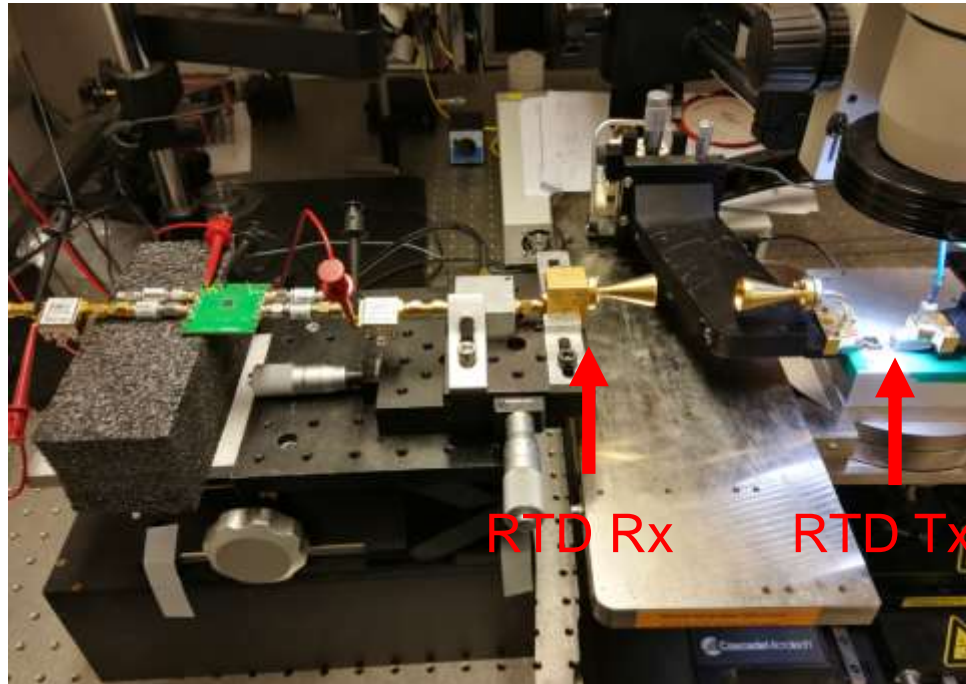
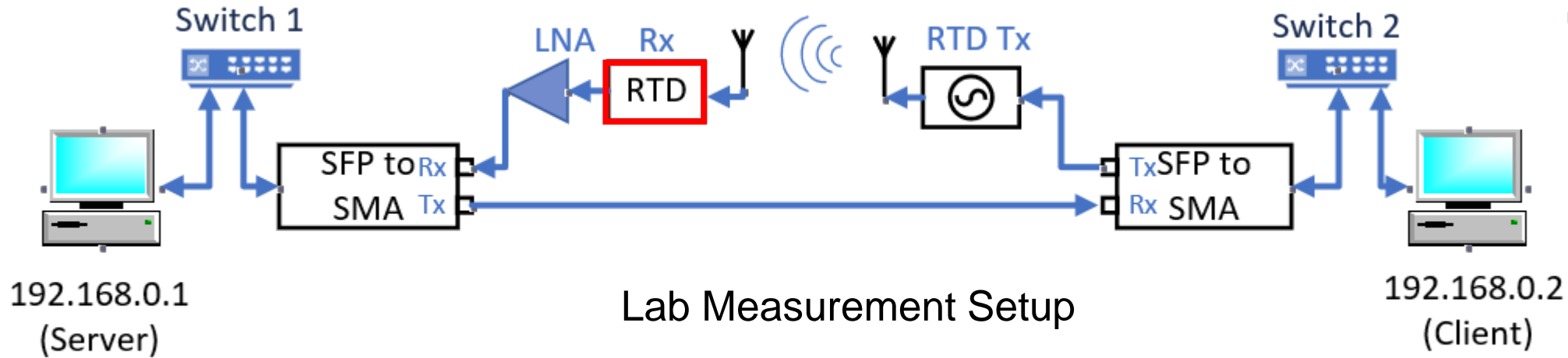
1Gbps @1 meters distance (error free)



12Gbps @1 meters distance (error free)



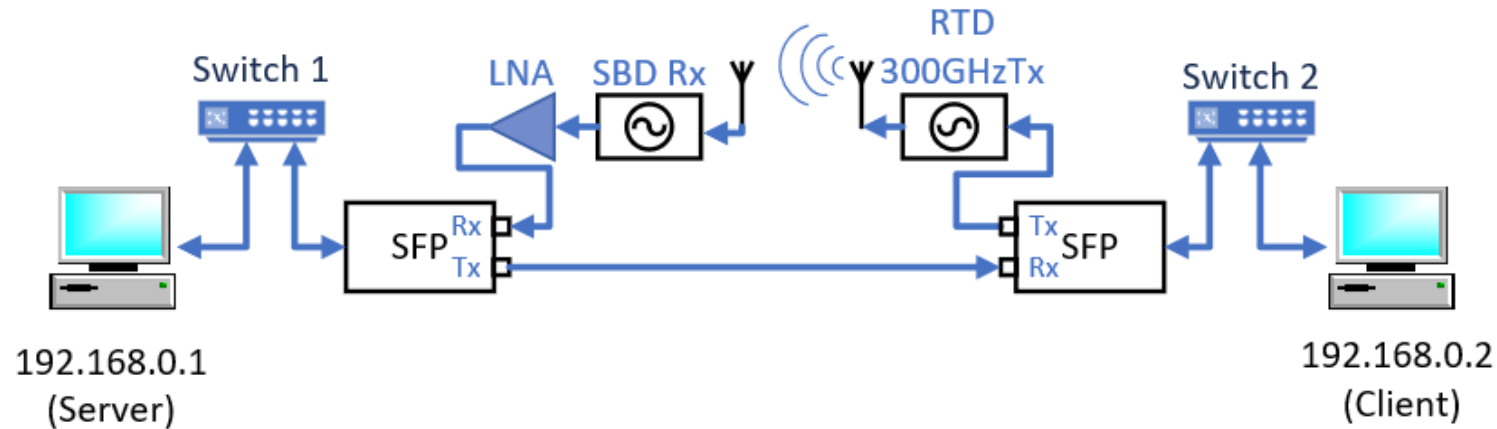
# THz link level-RTD benchtop experiment-W band



Reliable (lost package < 0.18%) 1Gbps wireless link (20cm) using W-band RTD transceiver was demonstrated



# THz link level-RTD benchtop experiment-J band



```
Accepted connection from 192.168.3.2, port 36304
[ 5] local 192.168.3.1 port 5201 connected to 192.168.3.2 port 43572
[ ID] Interval      Transfer      Bandwidth      Jitter      Lost/Total Datagrams
[ 5]  0.00-1.00    sec    102 MBytes    856 Mbits/sec  0.021 ms    0/13055 (0%)
[ 5]  1.00-2.00    sec    113 MBytes    951 Mbits/sec  0.107 ms    0/14506 (0%)
[ 5]  2.00-3.00    sec    113 MBytes    951 Mbits/sec  0.043 ms    0/14506 (0%)
[ 5]  3.00-4.00    sec    113 MBytes    951 Mbits/sec  0.112 ms    0/14506 (0%)
[ 5]  4.00-5.00    sec    113 MBytes    951 Mbits/sec  0.039 ms    0/14507 (0%)
[ 5]  5.00-6.00    sec    113 MBytes    951 Mbits/sec  0.107 ms    0/14506 (0%)
[ 5]  6.00-7.00    sec    113 MBytes    951 Mbits/sec  0.046 ms    0/14506 (0%)
[ 5]  7.00-8.00    sec    113 MBytes    951 Mbits/sec  0.115 ms    0/14506 (0%)
[ 5]  8.00-9.00    sec    113 MBytes    951 Mbits/sec  0.063 ms    0/14506 (0%)
[ 5]  9.00-10.00   sec    113 MBytes    951 Mbits/sec  0.115 ms    0/14506 (0%)
[ 5] 10.00-10.00   sec    112 KBytes    836 Mbits/sec  0.114 ms    0/14 (0%)
-----
[ ID] Interval      Transfer      Bandwidth      Jitter      Lost/Total Datagrams
[ 5]  0.00-10.00   sec    0.00 Bytes    0.00 bits/sec  0.114 ms    0/143624 (0%)
```

Screenshot shows zero package loss when transmitting 1Gbps @60 cm distance.



# Thankyou for your attention!

## The real-time demonstration start now!



1080P60 (3Gbps 80 cm)  
HD video transmission

